

Operations, Export Financing and Related Programs of the Committee on Appropriations and the whole House because I think we must be concerned about how countries treat their citizens if we are doling out the public's money every year. The American people need to know that the maternal mortality rate is extremely high, due in part to food taboos for pregnant women, early marriage, and birth complications related to female genital mutilation. For example, I am particularly interested and concerned about Ethiopia's treatment toward women. It is true that clitoridectomies are typically performed 7 days after birth and excision of the labia and the infibulation are the most dangerous and extreme.

Again I would like to urge the Congress to monitor the human rights record of Ethiopia as it relates to obligating funds for fiscal years 1998 and 1999, and I think collectively we can improve all conditions in Africa and particularly improve conditions in Ethiopia.

Mr. BEREUTER. Mr. Chairman, I move to strike the last word.

Mr. Chairman, I want to thank the chairman, the ranking member and all the staff here this evening for their indulgence. I would like to engage the chairman in a colloquy on two issues.

Mr. Chairman, I would like to thank first of all the gentleman from Alabama [Mr. CALLAHAN] and the subcommittee for its recommendations with respect to international agricultural assistance. This Member is pleased that the committee report recommends continued support for a number of collaborative research support programs and calls for increased support for the agricultural development assistance in USAID's budget. However this Member would request that the chairman of the Appropriations Subcommittee enter into a colloquy to further clarify this matter.

Mr. Chairman, the committee report specifically mentions support for six collaborative research support programs. Certainly all of the CRSP programs make major contributions in helping agrarian-based nations develop their economies and increase their readiness for private investment through their contributions in human resource development, education, training, health and nutrition and in improving the human capital capacity of agricultural research and development institutions.

Mr. Chairman, in addition to the six CRSPs specifically mentioned in the committee report, is it also the committee's intention to support the sorghum millet CRSP and the integrated pest management CRSP in their efforts to promote sustainable agricultural practices in the developing world?

Mr. CALLAHAN. Mr. Chairman, will the gentleman yield?

Mr. BEREUTER. I yield to the gentleman from Alabama.

Mr. CALLAHAN. The response is yes, it is our intention.

Mr. BEREUTER. I thank the gentleman very much. I want to thank the gentleman for his clarification.

On the second matter, Mr. Chairman, I would like to comment on the report of the distinguished Commission on International Trade Development and Cooperation which calls for a funding level of at least \$500 million for international agriculture and rural development programs in the USAID appropriation for fiscal year 1998. It seems like a reasonable goal to me, given the importance of the programs to the development of future markets for our U.S. farmers and the need to reverse the decline in these programs at USAID in recent years.

Does the gentleman agree that there has been a relative decline in funds for this important program and that a target of \$500 million or a relevant percentage increase in funding would be appropriate over the next several years?

Mr. CALLAHAN. Yes, I do agree that agricultural decline has been too much and that we should work together to establish an appropriate goal consistent with other priorities.

Mr. BEREUTER. Mr. Chairman, that is all I can ask. I do appreciate the distinguished gentleman for his cooperation on this effort and for his effort tonight in general.

□ 2300

Mr. CALLAHAN. Mr. Chairman, I am sure you will be pleased to hear that we are going to rise.

We thank our entire staff for their patience and their understanding and cooperation that we have received, and I move that the Committee do now rise.

The motion was agreed to.

Accordingly, the Committee rose; and the Speaker pro tempore [Mr. PEASE] having assumed the chair, Mr. THORNBERRY, Chairman of the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union, reported that that Committee, having had under consideration the bill (H.R. 2159), making appropriations for foreign operations, export financing, and related programs for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1998, and for other purposes, had come to no resolution thereon.

EXTENDING ORDER OF THE HOUSE OF MAY 7, 1997, THROUGH SEPTEMBER 10, 1997

Mr. FOX of Pennsylvania. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that the order of the House of May 7, 1997, as extended on July 15, 1997, be further extended through Wednesday, September 10, 1997.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Pennsylvania?

There was no objection.

SPECIAL ORDERS

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under the Speaker's announced policy of Jan-

uary 7, 1997, and under a previous order of the House, the following Members will be recognized for 5 minutes each.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from Oregon [Mr. DEFAZIO] is recognized for 5 minutes.

[Mr. DEFAZIO addressed the House. His remarks will appear hereafter in the Extensions of Remarks.]

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from Missouri [Mr. BLUNT] is recognized for 5 minutes.

[Mr. BLUNT addressed the House. His remarks will appear hereafter in the Extensions of Remarks.]

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from Louisiana [Mr. JEFFERSON] is recognized for 5 minutes.

[Mr. JEFFERSON addressed the House. His remarks will appear hereafter in the Extensions of Remarks.]

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from Washington [Mr. METCALF] is recognized for 5 minutes.

[Mr. METCALF addressed the House. His remarks will appear hereafter in the Extensions of Remarks.]

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from Ohio [Mr. STRICKLAND] is recognized for 5 minutes.

[Mr. STRICKLAND addressed the House. His remarks will appear hereafter in the Extensions of Remarks.]

THE LAST TIME THERE WAS A BALANCED FEDERAL BUDGET

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from Connecticut [Mr. SHAYS] is recognized for 5 minutes.

Mr. SHAYS. Mr. Speaker, I want to kind of catch my breath and to say to you after the budget agreement was passed in this Chamber I went back to my office, and on the back of my chair was this statement. It was from any staff, and I would like to read it.

It said:

The last time there was a balanced federal budget only four members of your staff were alive. You and your wife Betsy were teaching in the Peace Corps in the Fiji Islands. Your press secretary still had training wheels. Your chief of staff was drinking out of a bottle. Your scheduler had just graduated from high school. Your assistant manager was still using a typewriter. Half a million people were enjoying Woodstock, and John Kasich was probably one them. Richard Nixon was President. Neil Armstrong became the first man to walk on the moon. The Academy Award winner was Midnight Cowboy. The song of the year was Jesus Is Coming Soon. And Newt was getting his Ph.D. We have a lot to look forward to, and we will all benefit from the good work of this House.